

The GMES security service addresses Intelligence and Early Warning as well as Crisis Management Operations In the area of Intelligence and Early Warning, information services contribute to the

analysis of the causes leading to regional crises, such as weapons proliferation, fighting for natural resources, population pressure, land degradation, and illegal activities. Crisis indicators are also developed.

Services related to Intelligence and Early Warning address four security domains:

- ▶ Natural Resources and Conflicts (NRC);
- Migration and Border Monitoring (MBM);
 Nuclear and Treaties Monitoring (NTM);
- Critical Assets (CTA).

In the area of Crisis Management Operations, information services contribute to support the planning for EU intervention during crises, EU intervention and citizen repatriation during crises, crisis consequences management, reconstruction & resilience.

Services related to Crisis Management Operations belong to a fifth security domain:

► Crisis Management and Assessment (CRI).

Migration and Border Monitoring (MBM)

Land Monitoring

Marine Monitoring

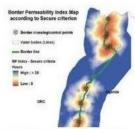
Atmosphere Monitoring

Emergency Response

The service addresses the theme of migrations with an integrated approach, including origin and destination countries, long range routes and characterisation of the population movements (refugees, terrorist or militia movements, or activities involving smuggling militarily significant payloads, cargos or weaponry). Special attention is paid to border crossing activities and military activities in areas adjacent to borders.

The service includes the following service chains:

- ▶ Border area monitoring (BAM);
- Monitoring of settlements (MRS)



Example of Border Permeability